### **Federal Acquisition Regulation**

#### 45.301 Use and rental.

This subpart prescribes policies and procedures for contractor use and rental of Government property.

- (a) Government property shall normally be provided on a rent-free basis in performance of the contract under which it is accountable or otherwise authorized.
- (b) Rental charges, to the extent authorized do not apply to Government property that is left in place or installed on contractor-owned property for mobilization or future Government production purposes; however, rental charges shall apply to that portion of property or its capacity used for nongovernment commercial purposes or otherwise authorized for use.
- (c) The contracting officer cognizant of the Government property may authorize the rent-free use of property in the possession of nonprofit organizations when used for research, development, or educational work and—
- (1) The use of the property is in the national interest:
- (2) The property will not be used for the direct benefit of a profit-making organization; and
- (3) The Government receives some direct benefit, such as rights to use the results of the work without charge, from its use.
- (d) In exchange for consideration as determined by the cognizant contracting officer(s), the contractor may use Government property under fixed-price contracts other than the contract to which it is accountable. When, after contract award, a contractor requests the use of Government property, the contracting officer shall obtain a fair rental or other adequate consideration if use is authorized.
- (e) The cognizant contracting officer(s) may authorize the use of Government property on a rent-free basis on a cost type Government contract other than the contract to which it is accountable.
- (f) In exchange for consideration as determined by the cognizant contracting officer, the contractor may use Government property for commercial use. Prior approval of the Head of the Contracting Activity is required where non-Government use is expected to exceed 25 percent of the total use of

Government and commercial work performed.

## 45.302 Contracts with foreign governments or international organizations.

Requests by, or for the benefit of, foreign Governments or international organizations to use Government property shall be processed in accordance with agency procedures.

# 45.303 Use of Government property on independent research and development programs.

The contracting officer may authorize a contractor to use the property on an independent research and development (IR&D) program, if—

- (a) Such use will not conflict with the primary use of the property or enable the contractor to retain property that could otherwise be released:
- (b) The contractor agrees not to claim reimbursement against any Government contract for the rental value of the property; and
- (c) A rental charge for the portion of the contractor's IR&D program cost allocated to commercial work is deducted from the claim for reimbursement of any agreed-upon Government share of the contractor's IR&D costs.

### Subpart 45.4—Title to Government Property

Source: 72 FR 27385, May 15, 2007, unless otherwise noted.

### 45.401 Title to Government-furnished property.

The Government retains title to all Government-furnished property until properly disposed of, as authorized by law or regulation. Property that is leased by the Government and subsequently furnished to the contractor for use shall be considered Government-furnished property under the clause 52.245–1, Government Property.

## 45.402 Title to contractor-acquired property.

(a) Title vests in the Government for all property acquired or fabricated by the contractor in accordance with the financing provisions or other specific requirements for passage of title in the